

Non-Medical Prescribing (NMP) Webinar

Prescribing Data Reports – Art of the possible!

14th November 2023



Speakers:



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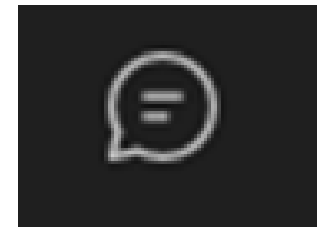
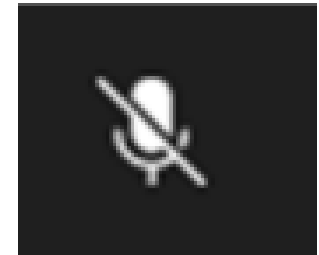
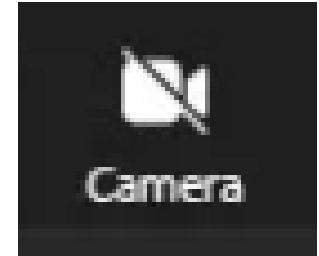
Brent Horrell

Senior Commissioning Manager
Midlands and Lancashire Commissioning Support Unit

Welcome & Housekeeping

Thank you for joining us today!

- ✓ The webinar is for 1 hour.
- ✓ Please switch off your cameras and put yourselves on mute.
- ✓ Please use the chat function if you want to ask a question or for comments.
- ✓ We will be collating the questions and updating our FAQs document and answer sheet after the session. This will be available via the LSC Training Hub website (<https://www.lscthub.co.uk/independent-prescribing/>).



Please note the webinar is being recorded, and the slides will also be uploaded to the LSC Training Hub website for you to download.

Today

- Background
- Prescribing data reports:
 - The benefits
 - Template report - what the reports highlight.
- How are the reports screened and circulated?
- How can non-medical prescribers use the reports?
- Prescribing Safely & Confidently – Hints and Tips
- Q&A session
- Close (12.30pm)



Background

- We want to make LSC the best place to work.
- We want to empower and support our non-medical prescribers to be able to prescribe safely and confidently.
- We know that as a prescriber, navigating legal and ethical standards can be a challenge.
- We want to give prescribers the tools/mechanisms to allow them to make their prescribing practice as safe as possible ([RPS competency framework for all prescribers](#)), and to feel confident in their prescribing practice.
- We have received feedback:
 - ✓ Appetite for prescribing data
 - ✓ ‘Can you tell my supervisor.....’
 - ✓ Limited support in some practice environments

Background

- We want to mitigate risk/safeguard our non-medical prescribers and patients.

Revealed: Trust alerts police over clinician who ‘worked on forged qualifications’

By James Illman | 17 August 2023

A major teaching hospital has alerted the police after it discovered an advanced clinical practitioner who worked for the trust for several years and likely saw thousands of patients was doing so on forged professional qualifications, HSJ has learned.

Over-prescribing medicines that cause dependence and withdrawal

In both our 2019 and 2020 reports, we raised awareness of Public Health England's evidence review, '[Dependence and Withdrawal associated with some prescribed medicines](#)'. This addressed opioid medicines for pain, the gabapentinoids, benzodiazepines and z drugs (medicines that act in a similar way to benzodiazepines), and antidepressants.

THE SHIPMAN INQUIRY



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[Home](#) > [Publications](#) > [The safer management of controlled drugs: Annual update 2022](#) > Key issues in :

The safer management of controlled drugs: Annual update 2022

Nurse struck off for falsifying prescriptions and keeping drugs in his home

Revealed: the huge growth in long-term prescription of strong painkillers

By Hayley Kirton | 18 August 2023

Almost 180,000 patients have been prescribed strong painkillers every month for two years, a rise of over a third compared to levels recorded just before the pandemic, data obtained by HSJ shows.



Background

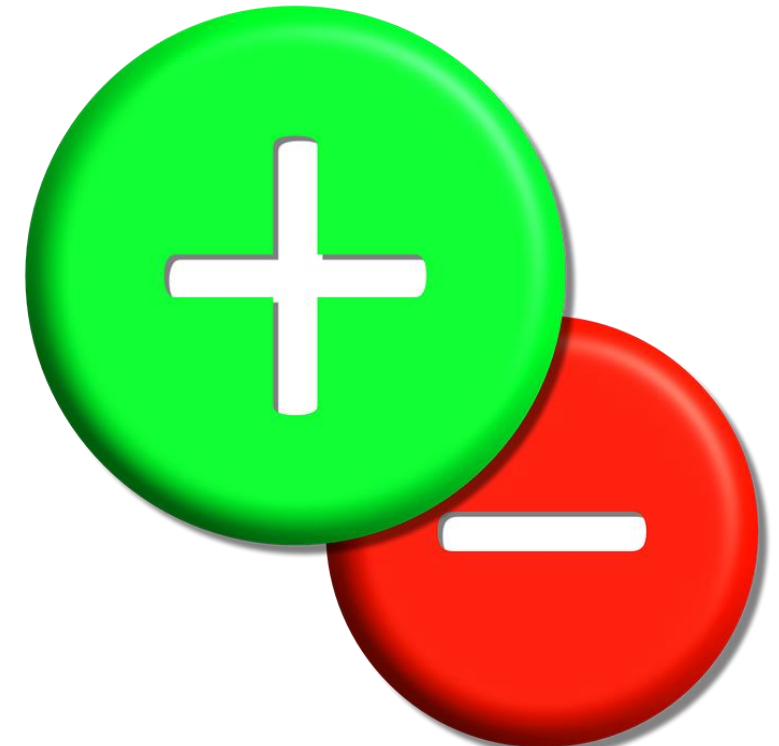
- More fitness to practice concerns related to inappropriate prescribing practices are being raised.
- Examples that have been investigated:
 - ✓ A registrant prescribing in new areas without demonstrating that they are competent to do so.
 - ✓ Failure to follow the appropriate safeguards when prescribing for vulnerable patients such as patients who are at risk of drug misuse and abuse.
 - ✓ Failure to follow the appropriate governance arrangements when prescribing unlicensed or off-label medicines.
 - ✓ Failure to follow best practice guidelines or failure to use validated prescribing tools.

Prescribing Data Reports



Prescribing data - Art of the possible!

- We have limited resources and are restricted to the use of certain digital platforms and data sets eg ePACT2.
- We are aware that ePACT2 data has its limitations:
 - ✓ Rationale behind prescribing/decision making is unknown.
 - ✓ Clinical indications are unknown.
 - ✓ Drug status and who has requested the drug – new, repeat, patient, specialist etc. are unknown.
- But ePACT2 data does offer a range of uses/benefits, including:
 - ✓ Giving insight into prescribing behaviours.
 - ✓ Giving insight into prescribing costs.
 - ✓ Giving insight into prescribing patterns/trends over time.
 - ✓ Giving insight into prescribing per therapeutic area.



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We did not want to focus on just cost and we wanted to give more information to prescribers to support their development, learning and reflections.

Prescribing data reports

Knowing the limitations of the data, reports were developed that would help a prescriber to reflect on their prescribing practice, identify gaps in their knowledge and, where necessary, put in steps to improve the quality and safety of their prescribing practice.

- Prescribing activity that falls outside a prescriber's scope of practice/competencies that the ICB hold (based on the most current annual declaration).
- Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose (MEDD/day - assumes monthly prescriptions).
- Specialist Only/RED drug prescribing.
- Prescribing of Do Not Prescribe drugs.
- Prescribing of Special-Order Items – liquid preparations/unlicensed medicines.
- Prescribing of controlled drug (CD) schedule 2, 3, 4 and 5 drugs.
- Prescribing of shared care drugs (Amber level 1 and Amber level 2).

Prescribing data reports

The overall aim of prescribing data reports are to help and support a non-medical prescriber with:

- ✓ Their personal development & learning, including knowing their local formulary.
- ✓ Changing and improving their prescribing practice. Reflecting on prescribing data reports can support a prescriber put steps in place to improve the safety and quality of their prescribing practice.
- ✓ Updating their personal formulary.
- ✓ Developing a portfolio of evidence.
- ✓ Increasing their confidence.



Quality

As a prescriber, you are personally accountable and responsible for your prescribing and clinical decisions. It's all about patient safety, so it's important you understand the legal and ethical implications.

You're encouraged to use your professional codes of conduct, standards and the [competency framework for all prescribers](#) alongside other relevant guidance to ensure you're prescribing safely and confidently.

Prescribing data reports

All Prescribing for

Summary by Chapter

Chapter	Apr - Jun 23	Jan - Mar 23	Oct - Dec 22	Jul - Sep 22
Anaesthesia	1	2	2	4
Appliances	203	323	267	306
Cardiovascular System	3332	4847	3499	4270
Central Nervous System	2354	3355	2498	2922
Dressings	16	22	26	30
Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	81	118	108	135
Endocrine System	1188	1827	1286	1543
Eye	110	170	100	139
Gastro-Intestinal System	1001	1367	1044	1234
Incontinence Appliances	8	11	16	9
Infections	290	462	485	445
Nutrition and Blood	388	544	461	496
Other Drugs and Preparations	0	15	4	5
Respiratory System	963	1325	1058	1134
Skin	119	164	128	185
Stoma Appliances	58	72	62	39
Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	250	377	275	330
Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	50	41	25	38
Obstetrics, Gynaecology and Urinary-Tract Disorders	229	322	242	268
Immunological Products and Vaccines	0	0	0	0
Schedule 2 Controlled Drugs	62	107	74	97
Schedule 3 Controlled Drugs	291	419	299	367
Schedule 4 Controlled Drugs	75	111	85	70
Schedule 5 Controlled Drugs	311	497	370	423

Key

Special Order / Specialist Prescribing or LSCMMG Do Not Prescribe	
Prescribing outside of declaration	
Shared Care Medicine (Amber level 1 and Amber level 2)	
Prescribing in line with declaration	
No prescribing and not declared competent for this chapter	
No declaration held for Non-Medical Prescriber	

Prescribing data reports

All Items

Prescriber Name & Code	Controlled Drug?	Chapter	BNF Name	Values			Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose (MEDD/day - assumes monthly prescriptions)	
				Total Items	Total Act Cost	Maximum Quantity per Prescription		
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Cilostazol 100mg tablets	1	£22.81		56	
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Aliskiren 150mg tablets	2	£53.69		28	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Clonidine 25microgram tablets	16	£296.56		180	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Buspirone 5mg tablets	9	£22.71		14	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Trimipramine 50mg capsules	2	£409.50		28	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Buspirone 10mg tablets	1	£16.75		84	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amantadine 100mg capsules	1	£10.20		56	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Trimipramine 25mg tablets	2	£377.49		28	
	Not a CD	Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	Dymista 137micrograms/dose / 50micrograms/dose nasal spray	3	£55.77		2	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liraglutide 6mg/1ml inj 3ml pre-filled disposable devices	3	£369.52		5	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liothyronine 20microgram tablets	1	£141.72		84	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Plenadren 20mg modified-release tablets	1	£210.88		28	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Xultophy 100units/ml / 3.6mg/ml inj 3ml pre-filled pens	4	£449.88		5	
	Not a CD	Infections	Rifaximin 550mg tablets	1	£244.13		56	
	Not a CD	Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Mycophenolate mofetil 500mg tablets	1	£27.09		168	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Tapentadol 150mg modified-release tablets	1	£70.33		56	0
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Phenobarbital 50mg/5ml oral suspension	1	£95.97		400	0
	Schedule 4 CD	Central Nervous System	Loprazolam 1mg tablets	2	£30.48		20	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continus 10mg tablets	1	£4.68		56	19
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release tablets	1	£4.91		60	20
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 30mg modified-release capsules	1	£7.82		60	60
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 30mg modified-release tablets	2	£23.51		60	60
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 10mg modified-release capsules	11	£36.43		112	37
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 30mg modified-release capsules	8	£51.40		60	60
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continus 30mg tablets	1	£11.06		56	56
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxycodone 5mg/5ml oral solution sugar free	1	£11.31		250	13

Prescribing data reports

First section: highlights any prescribing of Special order/Specialist Only/LSCMMG Do Not Prescribe drugs.

Being mindful of data limitations:

- Depending on the clinical indication some drugs can have multiple RAG statuses – drugs which have at least one indication where the RAG status is either Do not prescribe (BLACK) or RED will automatically be flagged as grey on the reports.

All Items				Values			
Prescriber Name & Code	Controlled Drug?	Chapter	BNF Name	Total Items	Total Cost	Maximum Quantity per Prescription	Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose [MEDD/day - assumes monthly prescriptions]
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Phenobarbital 50mg/5ml oral suspension	1	£95.61	400	0
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Atikran 150mg tablets	2	£51.40	28	0
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Clostraxl 100mg tablets	1	£22.43	56	0
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Clozidine 25microgram tablets	5	£116.47	168	0
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Bupropion 5mg tablets	1	£2.50	14	0
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Agomelatine 25mg tablets	2	£58.09	56	0
	Not a CD	Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	Dymista 137micrograms/dose / 50micrograms/dose nasal spray	1	£13.89	1	0
	Not a CD	Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	Fluticasone propionate 50microg/Asclastine 137microg/dose	1	£13.88	1	0
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Lraglutide 6mg/3ml in/ 3ml pre-filled disposable devices	4	£478.35	5	0
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liothyronine 20microgram tablets	2	£193.26	84	0
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Kultophy 100units/ml / 3.6mg/ml in/ 3ml pre-filled pens	3	£417.94	6	0
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Insulin degludec 100u/ml/Lirag 3.6mg/ml in/3ml pf dispos dev	1	£89.52	3	0
	Not a CD	Gastro-Intestinal System	Isacodyl 2.74mg/ml rectal solution	1	£16.19	200	0
	Not a CD	Infections	Rifaximin 550mg tablets	2	£485.90	56	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Tapentadol 150mg modified-release tablets	1	£35.13	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continus 30mg tablets	1	£4.66	56	20
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release tablets	1	£4.66	56	20
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release capsules	3	£23.37	60	64
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 30mg modified-release tablets	1	£11.70	60	64
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 10mg modified-release capsules	7	£29.09	120	43
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 30mg modified-release capsules	6	£38.81	56	60
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continus 30mg tablets	1	£11.02	56	60
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 60mg modified-release capsules	1	£14.29	56	120
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Concerta XL 18mg tablets	1	£27.39	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Concerta XL 27mg tablets	1	£32.30	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Equasym XL 20mg capsules	1	£52.61	56	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Equasym XL 30mg capsules	2	£65.63	30	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Medikinet XL 40mg capsules	2	£101.20	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methyphenidate 5mg tablets	1	£5.42	56	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 15mg modified-release tablets	1	£8.07	56	30
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release capsules	2	£6.53	60	21
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphgesic SR 30mg tablets	1	£8.19	56	60
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Concerta XL 54mg tablets	2	£129.01	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxycodone 5mg modified-release tablets	3	£70.43	56	15
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 60mg modified-release tablets	1	£71.94	56	181
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methyphenidate 10mg tablets	2	£22.32	168	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methyphenidate 20mg tablets	2	£51.43	90	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 60mg modified-release capsules	2	£28.56	56	110
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fencino 100micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£72.90	10	257
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg tablets	2	£19.93	112	40
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxvetra 30mg modified-release tablets	1	£5.88	56	30
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxvetra 20mg modified-release tablets	1	£26.54	56	61
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fencino 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£22.69	10	64
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Ebanco Adult 70mg capsules	2	£155.90	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 40mg modified-release tablets	1	£46.94	56	131
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxvetra 5mg modified-release tablets	2	£11.76	56	15
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	BuTrans 5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£33.02	4	12
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 15micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£92.15	4	16
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 20micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£107.69	4	48
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 52.5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£88.91	8	144
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£16.71	3	6
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 100mg capsules	20	£53.86	168	0

[Colour Classification - Lancashire and South Cumbria Medicines Management Group \(lancsimmg.nhs.uk\)](http://lancsimmg.nhs.uk)

Prescribing data reports

Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose (calculated based on 30-day supply)

- [Homepage | Faculty of Pain Medicine \(fpm.ac.uk\)](http://fpm.ac.uk)
- [high-dose-morphine-prescribing-for-chronic-non-cancer-pain-position-statement.pdf \(lancsmmg.nhs.uk\)](http://lancsmmg.nhs.uk)

Second section: highlights any prescribing of CD Schedule 2, 3, 4 and 5 drugs

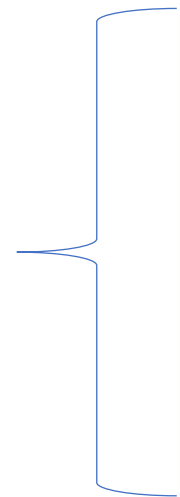
Why highlight CD schedule drugs?

- Schedule 2 and 3 drugs: additional requirements apply - prescription writing requirements, safe custody requirements.
- They pose the highest risk for abuse/misuse and diversion.
- There is a risk to patients if correct monitoring and counselling is not given.
- Some professions currently cannot prescribe CDs by law.

All Items				Values			Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose (MDD)/day - assumes monthly prescriptions
Prescriber Name & Code	Controlled Drug?	Chapter	BNF Name	Total	Total Act	Maximum Quantity per	
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Phenobarbital 50mg/5ml oral suspension	1	495.61	56	0
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Atakiran 150mg tablets	2	453.48	28	0
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Clonazepam 100mg tablets	1	422.43	56	0
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Clonidine 15microgram tablets	5	116.47	168	0
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Bupropion 5mg tablets	1	42.50	14	0
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Agomelatine 15mg tablets	2	458.09	56	0
	Not a CD	Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	Oxymetazoline 137micrograms/dose / 50micrograms/dose nasal spray	1	413.89	1	0
	Not a CD	Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	Fluticasone propionate 50microg/Azelastrone 137microg/dose	1	413.88	1	0
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liraglutide 6mg/1ml in/3ml pre-filled disposable device	4	4478.35	5	0
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liothyronine 20microgram tablets	2	1393.26	84	0
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Lutophy 100units/ml / 3.6mg/ml in/3ml pre-filled pens	3	4417.94	6	0
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Insulin degludec 100u/ml/Lrag 3.6mg/ml in/3ml pf dispos dev	1	489.52	3	0
	Not a CD	Gastro-Intestinal System	Bisacodyl 2.74mg/ml rectal solution	1	416.19	100	0
	Not a CD	Infectious	Rifaximin 550mg tablets	2	4485.90	56	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Tegaserod 150mg modified-release tablets	1	435.12	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MET Continus 10mg tablets	1	44.66	56	20
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release tablets	1	44.66	56	20
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 30mg modified-release capsules	3	423.37	60	64
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 30mg modified-release tablets	1	411.70	60	64
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 10mg modified-release capsules	7	429.09	120	43
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 30mg modified-release capsules	6	438.81	56	60
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MET Continus 10mg tablets	1	411.02	56	60
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 60mg modified-release capsules	1	414.29	56	120
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Concerta XL 18mg tablets	1	427.39	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Concerta XL 27mg tablets	1	432.30	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Equanem XL 20mg capsules	1	452.61	56	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Equanem XL 30mg capsules	2	465.63	30	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Madinet XL 40mg capsules	2	4102.20	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 5mg tablets	1	45.42	56	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 15mg modified-release tablets	1	45.07	56	30
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release capsules	2	46.53	60	21
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphesic SR 30mg tablets	1	45.19	56	60
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Concerta XL 54mg tablets	2	4129.01	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxycodone 5mg modified-release tablets	3	470.43	56	15
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 60mg modified-release tablets	1	471.44	56	182
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 10mg tablets	2	422.32	168	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 10mg tablets	2	461.43	90	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 60mg modified-release capsules	2	428.56	56	120
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fencio 100micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	472.90	10	257
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg tablets	2	419.93	112	40
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxecta 10mg modified-release tablets	1	45.88	56	30
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxecta 20mg modified-release tablets	1	426.54	56	61
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fencio 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	422.69	10	64
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Evsone Adult 70mg capsules	2	4155.90	28	0
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 40mg modified-release tablets	1	446.94	56	121
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxecta 5mg modified-release tablets	2	411.76	56	15
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	BuTrans 5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	433.02	4	12
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 15micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	492.15	4	26
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 20micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	4107.69	4	48
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 52.5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	438.91	8	144
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	416.71	2	6
	Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Galapenta 300mg capsules	20	453.86	168	0

Prescribing data reports

Third section: highlights prescribing of shared care medicines (Amber level 1 and Amber level 2)



Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 15mg tablets	2	£2.19	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 2.5mg tablets	3	£0.96	7
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 20mg tablets	3	£4.16	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 5mg tablets	4	£3.29	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 7.5mg tablets	1	£0.99	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 100mg tablets	5	£5.39	60
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 150mg tablets	10	£6.88	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 200mg tablets	2	£5.40	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 25mg tablets	3	£3.46	84
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 300mg tablets	3	£9.30	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 2mg tablets	7	£8.85	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 3mg tablets	2	£3.11	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 4mg tablets	9	£7.16	60
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 1mg/ml oral solution sugar free	1	£2.96	100
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Aripiprazole 10mg tablets	14	£56.61	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 1mg tablets	12	£14.40	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Priadel 200mg modified-release tablets	12	£10.79	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Priadel 400mg modified-release tablets	2	£1.35	7
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 5mg orodispersible tablets	1	£28.23	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 250microgram tablets	1	£144.08	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amisulpride 200mg tablets	7	£74.88	30
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 10mg oral lyophilisates sugar free	1	£20.67	7
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amisulpride 100mg tablets	3	£17.71	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Sondate XL 300mg tablets	6	£59.98	14
Not a CD	Gastro-intestinal System	Sulfasalazine 500mg gastro-resistant tablets	6	£423.39	168
Not a CD	Gastro-intestinal System	Sulfasalazine 500mg tablets	2	£69.58	112
Not a CD	Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Azathioprine 25mg tablets	3	£4.07	28
Not a CD	Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Azathioprine 50mg tablets	4	£6.25	56
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 2.5mg tablets	7	£12.42	40
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 25mg/0.5ml inj pre-filled disposable devices	1	£60.72	4
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Metjocet PEN 20mg/0.4ml inj pre-filled pens	1	£87.86	6
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 20mg/0.4ml inj pre-filled disposable devices	1	£58.60	4
Not a CD	Anaesthesia	Lidocaine 5% medicated plasters	1	£68.14	30
Not a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus	2	£9.83	1
Not a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static	1	£4.93	1
Not a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus with mask	14	£147.41	2
Not a CD	Appliances	BD Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable	2	£9.42	100
Not a CD	Appliances	Cetraben cream	4	£29.65	100
Not a CD	Appliances	Cetraben ointment	1	£21.35	1800
Not a CD	Appliances	Epimax original cream	1	£2.52	500
Not a CD	Appliances	FastClix lancets 0.3mm/30gauge	1	£5.56	204
Not a CD	Appliances	GlucoRx FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable	2	£8.50	100
Not a CD	Appliances	Hydromol ointment	4	£20.48	500
Not a CD	Appliances	Hylo-Tear 0.1% eye drops preservative free	1	£8.01	10
Not a CD	Appliances	Jobst Elvarex Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme	1	£12.46	4
Not a CD	Appliances	Microlet lancets 0.5mm/28gauge	2	£5.85	100
Not a CD	Appliances	Mini-Wright peak flow meter standard range (3103388)	1	£6.77	1
Not a CD	Appliances	Thealoz Duo eye drops preservative free	2	£16.95	10
Not a CD	Appliances	VaPro hydrophilic catheter male 8Ch-16Ch	2	£158.40	60
Not a CD	Appliances	Xalin Night eye ointment preservative free	5	£17.39	10
Not a CD	Appliances	Zerobase 11% cream	2	£10.53	500
Not a CD	Appliances	BD AutoShield Duo hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable	1	£23.55	100
Not a CD	Appliances	Hydromol 2.5% cream	2	£24.27	500
Not a CD	Appliances	OptiFlo 5 saline 0.9% catheter maintenance solution	1	£3.47	50
Not a CD	Appliances	Zerocream	3	£12.18	500
Not a CD	Appliances	AgMatrix Ultra-Thin lancets 0.2mm/33gauge	10	£53.90	300
Not a CD	Appliances	Epaderm cream	1	£20.55	1500
Not a CD	Appliances	Sno Tears 1.4% eye drops	2	£2.02	10
Not a CD	Appliances	VaPro Pocket hydrophilic catheter male 10Ch-16Ch	2	£156.68	60

Prescribing data reports

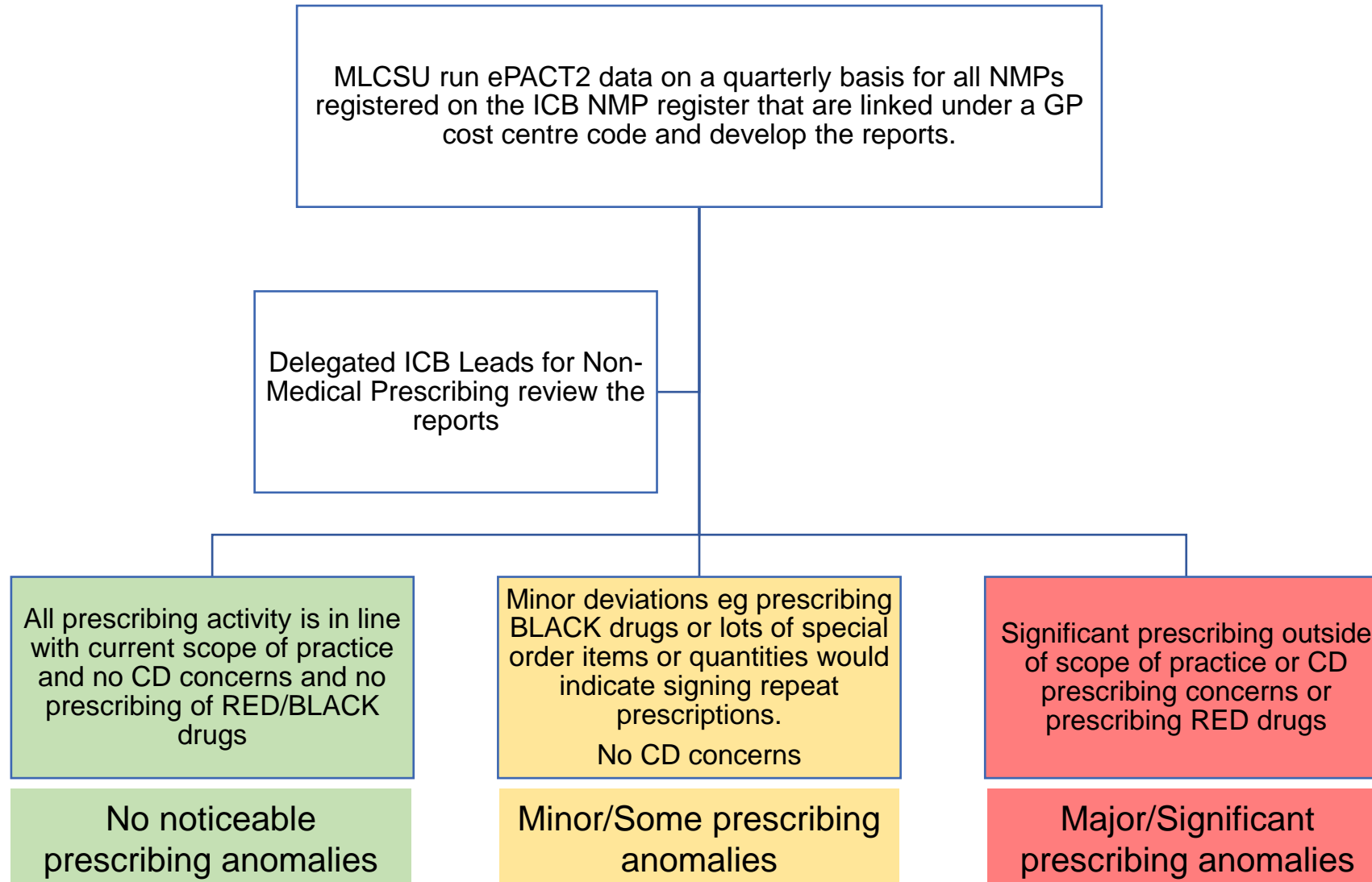
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 15mg tablets	2	£2.19	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 2.5mg tablets	3	£0.96	7
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 20mg tablets	3	£4.16	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 5mg tablets	4	£3.29	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 7.5mg tablets	1	£0.99	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 100mg tablets	5	£5.39	60
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 150mg tablets	10	£6.88	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 200mg tablets	2	£5.40	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 25mg tablets	3	£3.46	84
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Quetiapine 300mg tablets	3	£9.30	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 2mg tablets	7	£8.85	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 3mg tablets	2	£3.11	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 4mg tablets	9	£7.16	60
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 1mg/ml oral solution sugar free	1	£2.96	100
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Aripiprazole 10mg tablets	14	£66.61	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 1mg tablets	12	£14.40	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Priadel 200mg modified-release tablets	12	£10.79	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Priadel 400mg modified-release tablets	2	£1.35	7
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 5mg orodispersible tablets	1	£28.23	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Risperidone 250microgram tablets	1	£144.08	56
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amisulpride 200mg tablets	7	£74.88	30
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Olanzapine 10mg oral lyophilisates sugar free	1	£20.67	7
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amisulpride 100mg tablets	3	£17.71	28
Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Sondate XL 300mg tablets	6	£59.98	14
Not a CD	Gastro-intestinal System	Sulfasalazine 500mg gastro-resistant tablets	6	£423.39	168
Not a CD	Gastro-intestinal System	Sulfasalazine 500mg tablets	2	£69.58	112
Not a CD	Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Azathioprine 25mg tablets	3	£4.07	28
Not a CD	Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	Azathioprine 50mg tablets	4	£6.25	56
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 2.5mg tablets	7	£12.42	40
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 25mg/0.5ml inj pre-filled disposable devices	1	£60.72	4
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Metjocet PEN 20mg/0.4ml inj pre-filled pens	1	£87.86	6
Not a CD	Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	Methotrexate 20mg/0.4ml inj pre-filled disposable devices	1	£58.60	4
Not a CD	Anaesthesia	Lidocaine 5% medicated plasters	1	£68.14	30
Not a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus	2	£9.83	1
Not a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus Flow-Vu Anti-Static	1	£4.93	1
Not a CD	Appliances	AeroChamber Plus with mask	14	£147.41	2
Not a CD	Appliances	BD Micro-Fine Ultra hypod insulin needles for pre-filled/reusable	2	£9.42	100
Not a CD	Appliances	Cetaben cream	4	£29.65	1000
Not a CD	Appliances	Cetaben ointment	1	£21.35	1800
Not a CD	Appliances	Epimax original cream	1	£2.52	500
Not a CD	Appliances	FastClix lancets 0.3mm/30gauge	1	£5.56	204
Not a CD	Appliances	GlucoRx FinePoint hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable	2	£8.50	100
Not a CD	Appliances	Hydromol ointment	4	£20.48	500
Not a CD	Appliances	Hylo-Tear 0.1% eye drops preservative free	1	£8.01	10
Not a CD	Appliances	Jobst Elvarex Soft non-standard colour for lymphoedema garme	1	£12.46	4
Not a CD	Appliances	Microlet lancets 0.5mm/28gauge	2	£5.85	100
Not a CD	Appliances	Mini-Wright peak flow meter standard range (3103388)	1	£6.77	1
Not a CD	Appliances	Thealoz Duo eye drops preservative free	2	£16.95	10
Not a CD	Appliances	VaPro hydrophilic catheter male 8Ch-16Ch	2	£158.40	60
Not a CD	Appliances	Xalin Night eye ointment preservative free	5	£17.39	10
Not a CD	Appliances	Zerobase 11% cream	2	£10.53	500
Not a CD	Appliances	BD AutoShield Duo hypod insulin needles for pre-filled / reusable	1	£23.55	100
Not a CD	Appliances	Hydromol 2.5% cream	2	£24.27	500
Not a CD	Appliances	OptiFlo 5 saline 0.9% catheter maintenance solution	1	£3.47	50
Not a CD	Appliances	Zerocream	3	£12.18	500
Not a CD	Appliances	AgMatrix Ultra-Thin lancets 0.2mm/33gauge	10	£53.90	300
Not a CD	Appliances	Epaderm cream	1	£20.55	1500
Not a CD	Appliances	Sno Tears 1.4% eye drops	2	£2.02	10
Not a CD	Appliances	VaPro Pocket hydrophilic catheter male 10Ch-16Ch	2	£156.68	60

Final section: highlights prescribing by BNF chapter.

**How are the reports
screened and circulated?**



Prescribing data reports



How are the reports circulated?

- Circulated via email – to the non-medical prescriber, clinical supervisor and practice manager.
- **Why include the clinical supervisor?**
 - For support in the reflective process.
 - Clinical supervisors are taking on the responsibility of overseeing the clinical work undertaken by a non-medical prescriber, for providing feedback, for providing response where issues arise, and, where necessary, providing training.
- **Why include the practice manager?**
 - For support, so where necessary additional training and/or supervision can be provided to the prescriber, and if needed job descriptions amended.
 - It is the employer who has consented for an appropriately qualified and trained non-medical prescriber to prescribe as part of their professional duties.
 - Employers are held vicariously liable for a non-medical prescriber's actions.



Email messages

- 500 + reports to review.
- Cannot write bespoke/tailored emails to all.
- To support the three-tiered system three email templates were developed.
- To support prescribers with their reflection, we will send the following attachments on the email:
 - Guidance document - on how you can use your prescribing data report.
 - A reflective template that prescribers can use to write down and evidence their reflection.
- Prescribers in the Major/Significant prescribing anomalies category will be asked to submit their reflection to the ICB.



How can the reports be used?



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How could a prescriber use the reports?

- ✓ The reports can be used to reflect on your practice/prescribing experiences.
- ✓ The reports can be used as part of peer reviews and discussions.
- ✓ The colour coding in the reports should guide a prescriber as to where to focus their reflection and learning.
- ✓ The guidance document that will be attached to the email should also support a prescriber in interpreting their report and identifying areas for their reflection and learning.

How could a prescriber use the reports?

Reflection:

- ✓ Reflecting on your practice and competence can help you identify gaps in knowledge.
- ✓ Reflection is personal and there are different ways you can reflect. It's important to reflect on both positive and negative experiences so you can develop as a professional.
- ✓ There are several stages to reflection:
 - Describe the what, where and who
 - Describe why things happened as they did
 - Could you have done anything differently?
 - What will you do differently in the future - how will this change your practice?

Reflection does not mean going back through patients records to review all consultations for each drug listed in your report – be selective!

How could a prescriber use the reports?

Reflection:

Example 1: Based on colour coding of reports – Grey items.

All Items				Values			
Prescriber Name & Code	Controlled Drug?	Chapter	BNF Name	Total Items	Total Act Cost	Maximum Quantity per Prescription	Morphine Equivalent Daily Dose (MEDD/day - assumes monthly prescriptions)
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Metolazone 2.5mg tablets	1	£166.30	56	
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Clonidine 100microgram tablets	2	£8.66	56	
	Not a CD	Cardiovascular System	Pentoxifylline 400mg modified-release tablets	3	£34.25	56	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Clonidine 25microgram tablets	1	£36.95	224	
	Not a CD	Central Nervous System	Amantadine 100mg capsules	1	£22.19	112	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Liraglutide 5mg/1ml in 3ml pre-filled disposable devices	7	£367.98	5	
	Not a CD	Endocrine System	Saxenda 6mg/ml solution for injection 3ml pre-filled pens	6	£735.73	5	
	Not a CD	Gastro-intestinal system	lisdexamfetamine 2mg erodispersible tablets sugar free	1	£109.42	56	
	Not a CD	Infections	Rifaximin 550mg tablets	1	£243.03	56	
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 10mg modified-release tablets	1	£11.75	56	30
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release tablets	1	£4.88	60	21
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Zomorph 30mg modified-release capsules				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MST Continus 5mg tablets				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 5mg modified-release tablets				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine sulfate 10mg/1ml solution for injection ampos				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Medikinnet XL 40mg capsules				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 5mg tablets				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Mezolar Matrix 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release capsules				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Shortec 5mg capsules				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Shortec 20mg capsules				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fentanyl 37.5microgram/hour transdermal patches				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Xaggitin XL 18mg tablets				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Xaggitin XL 27mg tablets				
	Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Sevredol 10mg tablets				

Key	
Special Order / Specialist Prescribing or LSCMMG Do Not Prescribe	
Prescribing outside of declaration	
Shared Care Medicine (Amber level 1 and Amber level 2)	
Prescribing in line with declaration	
No prescribing and not declared competent for this chapter	
No declaration held for Non-Medical Prescriber	

How could a prescriber use the reports?

Reflection:

Example 2: Reflect on your scope of practice and identify learning needs.

Chapter	Apr - Jun 23
Anaesthesia	1
Appliances	203
Cardiovascular System	3332
Central Nervous System	2354
Dressings	16
Ear, Nose and Oropharynx	81
Endocrine System	1188
Eye	110
Gastro-Intestinal System	1001
Incontinence Appliances	8
Infections	290
Nutrition and Blood	388
Other Drugs and Preparations	0
Respiratory System	963
Skin	119
Stoma Appliances	58
Musculoskeletal and Joint Diseases	250
Malignant Disease and Immunosuppression	50
Obstetrics, Gynaecology and Urinary-Tract Disorders	229
Immunological Products and Vaccines	0
Schedule 2 Controlled Drugs	62
Schedule 3 Controlled Drugs	291
Schedule 4 Controlled Drugs	75
Schedule 5 Controlled Drugs	311

Not a CD	Eye	Bimatoprost 100micrograms/ml eye drops	12	£56.31	9
Not a CD	Eye	Brinzolamide 10mg/ml eye drops	3	£12.57	5
Not a CD	Eye	Carbomer '980' 0.2% eye drops	1	£2.65	10
Not a CD	Eye	Chloramphenicol 0.5% eye drops	13	£178.30	20
Not a CD	Eye	Chloramphenicol 1% eye ointment	8	£44.15	8
Not a CD	Eye	Dorzolamide 20mg/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye drops	6	£17.58	10
Not a CD	Eye	Dorzolamide 20mg/ml eye drops	4	£27.47	15
Not a CD	Eye	Ganfort 0.3mg/ml / 5mg/ml eye drops	1	£35.94	9
Not a CD	Eye	Latanoprost 50micrograms/ml eye drops	11	£34.62	5
Not a CD	Eye	Timolol 0.25% eye drops	2	£5.03	5
Not a CD	Eye	Viscotears 2mg/g liquid gel	3	£9.02	30
Not a CD	Eye	Sodium cromoglicate 2% eye drops	3	£14.66	27
Not a CD	Eye	Timolol 0.5% eye drops	2	£5.03	5
Not a CD	Eye	Bimatoprost 300micrograms/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye drops	4	£93.36	6
Not a CD	Eye	Brimonidine 0.2% eye drops	6	£34.65	10
Not a CD	Eye	Latanoprost 50micrograms/ml eye dps 0.2ml ud preserv free	1	£8.00	30
Not a CD	Eye	Fluorometholone 0.1% eye drops	3	£8.81	10
Not a CD	Eye	Acetazolamide 250mg tablets	2	£8.58	112
Not a CD	Eye	Dorzolamide 20mg/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye dps preserv free	1	£7.67	5
Not a CD	Eye	Travoprost 40micrograms/ml eye drops	6	£20.10	5
Not a CD	Eye	Dexamethasone 0.1% eye dps 0.4ml unit dose preservative free	1	£16.40	30
Not a CD	Eye	Pred Forte 1% eye drops	3	£10.31	10
Not a CD	Eye	Yellox 900micrograms/ml eye drops	3	£24.04	5
Not a CD	Eye	Brinzolamide 10mg/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye drops	3	£23.77	10
Not a CD	Eye	Dexamethasone 0.1% eye drops	2	£2.70	5
Not a CD	Eye	Ikervis 0.1% eye drops emulsion 0.3ml unit dose	1	£67.81	30
Not a CD	Eye	Latanoprost 50micrograms/ml / Timolol 5mg/ml eye drops	1	£3.32	2.5
Not a CD	Eye	Sodium cromoglicate 2% eye dps 0.3ml ud preservative free	2	£20.03	30
Not a CD	Eye	Cyclopentolate 1% eye dps 0.5ml unit dose preservative free	2	£47.33	40

How could a prescriber use the reports?

Reflection:

Example 3: Reflect on controlled drug prescribing. Use the morphine equivalent daily dose to direct/guide your reflection.

Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Longtec 10mg modified-release tablets	2	£23.49	56	30
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg modified-release tablets	2	£9.77	60	21
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 5mg modified-release tablets	2	£3.32	30	5
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxycodone 5mg/5ml oral solution sugar free	1	£8.92	250	14
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Medikinet XL 40mg capsules	1	£50.61	28	0
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 5mg tablets	2	£5.53	28	0
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Mezolar Matrix 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£10.10	5	32
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Shortec 5mg capsules	2	£6.65	28	8
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Shortec 20mg capsules	2	£51.44	56	61
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fentanyl 37.5microgram/hour transdermal patches	2	£57.98	10	96
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Sevredol 10mg tablets	1	£4.99	56	20
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Methylphenidate 10mg tablets	2	£5.91	28	0
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Matrifen 100micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£129.69	10	257
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Matrifen 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£20.17	10	64
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Matrifen 75micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£105.21	10	193
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	MXL 120mg capsules	1	£27.34	28	120
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxypro 80mg modified-release tablets	2	£93.93	56	242
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Delmosart 36mg modified-release tablets	2	£74.43	56	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 10micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£29.59	4	24
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 15micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£92.15	7	36
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 20micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£55.85	4	48
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£32.99	8	24
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 100mg capsules	8	£34.13	300	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 300mg capsules	12	£40.57	224	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 400mg capsules	4	£14.09	168	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 600mg tablets	2	£50.62	84	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Marol 100mg modified-release tablets (Teva)	2	£18.43	112	40
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Marol 200mg modified-release tablets (Teva)	1	£12.52	56	40
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 150mg capsules	1	£2.28	56	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 25mg capsules	1	£2.83	84	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 300mg capsules	4	£28.01	168	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 50mg capsules	7	£15.41	112	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 75mg capsules	1	£2.20	56	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Tramadol 50mg capsules	21	£55.06	200	36
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 100mg capsules	4	£14.78	168	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Pregabalin 200mg capsules	2	£5.72	84	0
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Butec 20micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£48.47	8	96
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Tramadol 50mg modified-release capsules	1	£11.42	100	18
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Tramadol 100mg modified-release tablets	1	£6.18	56	20
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Zydol 50mg capsules	2	£14.32	100	18

How could a prescriber use the reports?

Reflection:

Example 4: Reflect on any prescribing outside of your declared competency.

Schedule 2 CD	Central nervous system	Fencino 10micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£72.90	10	297
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Morphine 10mg tablets	2	£19.93	112	40
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxeltra 10mg modified-release tablets	1	£5.88	56	30
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxeltra 20mg modified-release tablets	3	£26.54	56	61
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Fencino 25micrograms/hour transdermal patches	1	£22.69	10	64
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Eivanse Adult 70mg capsules	2	£155.90	28	0
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Lopetec 40mg modified-release tablets	1	£46.94	56	121
Schedule 2 CD	Central Nervous System	Oxeltra 5mg modified-release tablets	2	£11.76	56	15
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	BuTrans 5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£33.02	4	12
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 15micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£92.15	4	36
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 20micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£107.69	4	48
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 52.5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£88.91	8	144
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Buprenorphine 5micrograms/hour transdermal patches	2	£16.71	2	6
Schedule 3 CD	Central Nervous System	Gabapentin 100mg capsules	20	£53.86	168	0

How could a prescriber use the reports?

Other areas that a non-medical prescriber could focus your reflection on include:

- If your report is blue, then this would indicate that the ICB does not hold an annual declaration for you. You could therefore direct your reflection on becoming familiar with the [ICB policy for non-medical prescribing in General Practice and governance framework](#). Look at what steps you need to take to ensure your compliant with the policy. And complete your approval to practice/annual declaration form and send this in to MLCSU (MLCSU.nmpregister@nhs.net).
- If you are prescribing shared care drugs, then reflect on your prescribing of these drugs and on your competency to exercise your share of clinical responsibility. Consider the following points:
 - Are you keeping yourself informed about the shared care medicine(s) that were prescribed?
 - Are you able to recognise the serious and frequently occurring adverse side effects?
 - Are you making sure appropriate clinical monitoring arrangements are in place and that the patient understands them?
 - Are you keeping up to date with relevant guidance on the use of the shared care medicine(s) and on the management of the patient's condition?
 - Have you read and understood the contents/requirements in the relevant shared care protocol/guidance?

How could a prescriber use the reports?

More examples are shared in the guidance document that all Non-Medical Prescribers will receive with their reports.

lscicb-el.nonmedicalprescribingenquiries@nhs.net

My report is all Green – do I still need to reflect?

Yes!

Be curious –

- ✓ Can you demonstrate competency and confidence in the medicines you are prescribing?
- ✓ Do you know the drug indications, side effects, contraindications, and could you provide information to a person or carer and answer queries and concerns?
- ✓ If prescribing unlicensed/off-label medication, do you know the regulatory/legal frameworks and is this reflected in your documentation?
- ✓ Are you up-to-date with the relevant NICE guidelines?

Prescribing Safely & Confidently – Hints and Tips



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Prescribing safely and confidently

The Royal Pharmaceutical Society has set out 12 easy steps to make prescribing practice as safe as possible, and for you to feel confident in your capabilities, through personal development and improving your practice.

ROYAL
PHARMACEUTICAL
SOCIETY



Personal Development

1. **Reflect regularly** – reflecting on your practice and competence can help you identify gaps in knowledge.
2. **Scope of practice** – how are you demonstrating your scope of practice? Make sure you are delegating where appropriate and seeking support when required (see guidance on [expanding your scope of practice](#) and [RPS competency framework for all prescribers](#)).
3. **Keep up to date** – sign up to alerts with emerging safety concerns related to prescribing:
 - Medicines Awareness
 - MHRA Alerts
 - [SPS - Specialist Pharmacy Service – The first stop for professional medicines advice](#)

Don't forget to log your CPD/learning!

Personal Development

Some types of evidence you could use to demonstrate your prescribing competencies (this list is not exhaustive or definitive):

- Attending development courses/workshops.
- Audits.
- **Prescribing analysis/review.**
- Case-based discussions and anonymised case studies.
- Clinical management plans - to help you engage with other healthcare professionals involved in a patient's care, whilst developing on your own prescribing skills in that area of practice.
- Anonymised documents evidencing active involvement – e.g., significant event analysis, risk management activities or formulary management.
- Copies of anonymised written feedback/testimonials from patients and colleagues.
- Direct observations of practice, consultation skills, clinical assessment skills.
- Keeping a log of practice hours – including cases and patients seen and learning.
- Learning and research – e.g., reading clinical guidelines, journal articles.
- **Peer reviews and peer discussions.**
- **Reflective accounts.**

Personal Development

- 4. Use your professional judgment** – some prescribing scenarios can be a grey area, such as repeat prescribing or prescribing for yourself, close family or friends.
- 5. Speak up** – do you feel empowered to speak up to relevant people and organisations when you have concerns about safeguarding, malpractice, wrongdoing, or safety affecting patients or colleagues.
- 6. Make sure you're protected** – professional indemnity.

Repeat prescribing – What does the guidance say?

- [GMC](#) says: “You are responsible for the prescriptions you sign. You are also accountable for your decisions and actions when supplying or administering medicines and devices, and when authorising or instructing others to do so”.
- [NHS England Guidance](#) says: “Prescribers are responsible for the prescriptions they sign and they must be prepared to explain and justify their decisions and actions”. and “Legal responsibility for prescribing lies with the doctor or health professional who signs the prescription, and it is the responsibility of the individual prescriber to prescribe within their own level of competence”.
- [GPhC](#) advises: “Pharmacist prescribers must prescribe only within the limits of their knowledge, skills and area of competence.” They should also: “make prescribing decisions based on the needs of the person and not because of commercial interests or pressure from people, colleagues, employers or pharmaceutical companies.”

Improving practice

1. **Audit** – performing regular audits, for example, on your prescribing practice, can help you measure, review and improve your practice and patient care.
2. **Errors and near misses** – are you reporting, reviewing, learning from and taking action to minimise/prevent future patient safety incidents.
3. **Remote prescribing** – do you feel confident to deliver safe care online?
4. **Prescribe legally** – know your professional prescribing restrictions. Be confident in your prescription-writing skills by using relevant legal frameworks and resources like the [British National Formulary \(BNF\)](#), NICE guidance.

Improving practice

- 5. Documentation** – all your clinical activities should be recorded, including findings, interventions, referrals, reviews, consultations, prescribing, administering, service delivery, decisions and advice. Your records should be detailed but concise, legible, up to date and accurate. This will protect you, support other team members and improve communication.
- 6. Support others** – it's important to support others in their prescribing roles too. You could become a mentor or designated prescribing practitioner (DPP). You could also join/create local peer support networks through work, study or course days or primary care networks.

Thank you for listening



**Lancashire and
South Cumbria**
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Question and Answer



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